



Designation: C285 – 10 (Reapproved 2020)

Standard Test Methods for Sieve Analysis of Wet-Milled and Dry-Milled Porcelain Enamel¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation C285; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

INTRODUCTION

These test methods provide a rapid means of determining the fineness of glass frit in wet- or dry-milled porcelain enamel coating materials by sieve analysis. Fineness is a key predictor of fusibility, tearing, gloss, opacity, suspension in the slip, and ease of spraying because of the direct relationship to surface area.

1. Scope

1.1 These test methods cover the determination of the fineness of frit in wet- or dry-milled porcelain enamels and other ceramic coatings for metals by means of the No. 200 (75- μm) or No. 325 (45- μm) sieve.

1.2 The two methods appear as follows:

	Sections
Method A—Referee Method	4 to 9
Method B—Routine Method	10 to 14

1.3 Method A is intended for use where a referee method of higher accuracy is required, while Method B is intended to meet the needs of normal enamel plant production control operations where a rapid, simplified method of sieve testing is required. The accuracy of the simplified method has proved to be entirely adequate for this use. The simplified test, however, is not recommended where high accuracy is required.

1.4 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety, health, and environmental practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.5 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

¹ These test methods are under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee B08 on Metallic and Inorganic Coatings and are the direct responsibility of Subcommittee B08.12 on Materials for Porcelain Enamel and Ceramic-Metal Systems.

Current edition approved Nov. 1, 2020. Published December 2020. Originally approved in 1951. Last previous edition approved in 2015 as C285 – 10(2015) ^{ϵ 1}. DOI: 10.1520/C0285-10R20.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards*:²

E11 Specification for Woven Wire Test Sieve Cloth and Test Sieves

3. Significance and Use

3.1 The fineness of the frit has a direct bearing on many of its properties, such as fusibility, tearing, gloss, opacity, suspension in the slip, and ease of spraying.

METHOD A—REFEREE METHOD

4. Apparatus

4.1 *Balance*—The balance or scale shall be of at least 500-g capacity, and accurate to 0.1 g.

4.2 *Sieves*—The sieves shall conform to Specification E11. They shall include the No. 40 (425- μm) sieve and also the No. 200 (75- μm) or the No. 325 (45- μm) sieve, or both. A No. 325 sieve shall be used when the fineness is such that, from a sample containing 100 g of dry solids, less than 2 g is retained on a No. 200 sieve. An 8-in. (203-mm) full-height sieve is recommended. This height is preferred because there is less tendency to flood or splash, and also because it fits commercial automatic tapping and shaking machines. All sieves used for testing shall be standardized initially and after every 50 tests against a reference sieve tested by the National Bureau of Standards and bearing its precision seal. The correction for the sieve used in this test shall be determined by sieving tests made in conformity with the procedure of this test method. Identical samples shall be sieved through the reference sieve and the test

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.